



# Mobile Irrigation Labs

## Irrigation Management on the Farm

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Ventura County Resource Conservation District

## Resource Conservation Districts (RCD's)

- RCD's are local organizations with distinct boundaries
  - Usually by county or other distinct geographic feature
  - About 97 in California (CARCD)
  - Management and programs vary to fit needs
- Ventura County RCD (VCRCD) covers Ventura County
  - Non-regulatory, not County government
  - Nonprofit, primarily funded through grants
  - Programs by funding and long-term plan
    - Storm Water Quality Program - Water Quality
    - Programmatic Permit Program - Invasive Plants
    - Mobile Irrigation Lab - Water Conservation





## Mobile Irrigation Labs (MIL's)

MIL's are managed by area Resource Conservation Districts (RCD's).

- VCRCDD MIL program began in 2007
- Grant funded, currently California Department of Water Resources
- Free for agricultural producers (acre or more) in Ventura County
- “Fee for service” for non-ag except in Casitas MWD – CMWD pays fee
- VCRCDD MIL staff provide irrigation system evaluations







## Irrigation System Evaluation

### Distribution Uniformity (DU)

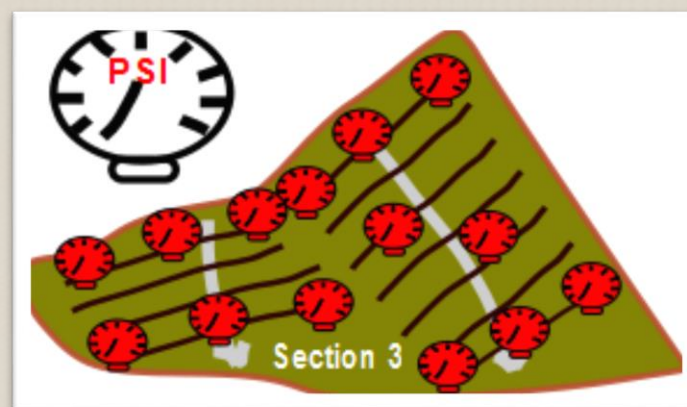
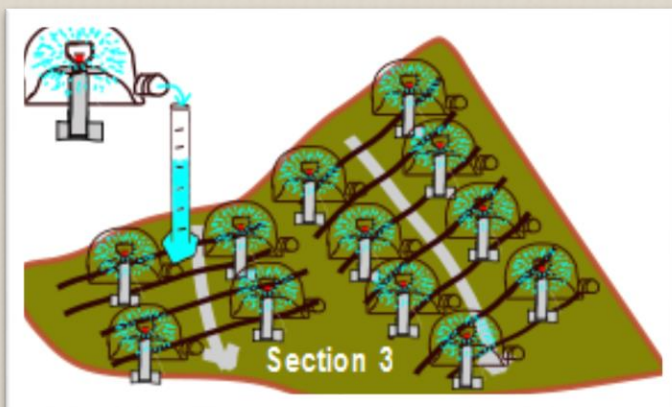
#### •Distribution Uniformity

#### Low-Quarter (DULq)

- Program developed at Cal Poly's ITRC
- Measure flows, pressures
- Ratio of lowest quartile to population average
  - Is water evenly applied?
  - How much extra to apply to water all?

### Distribution Uniformity Ratings

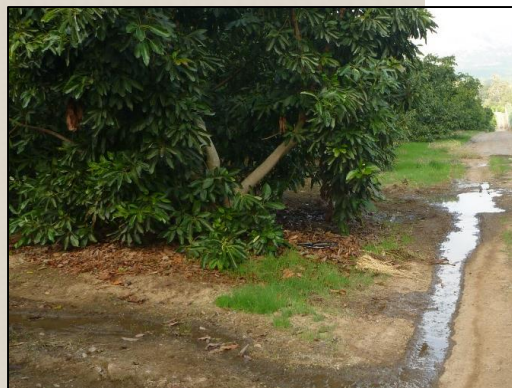
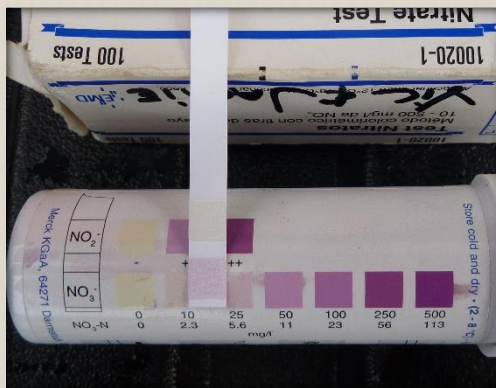
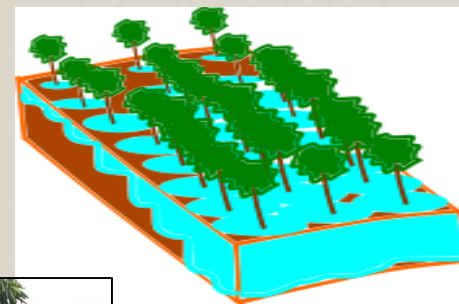
DU%:	100-90%	=	Excellent
DU%:	89-80%	=	Good
DU%:	79-70%	=	Fair
DU%:	69-60%	=	Poor
DU%:	≤59%	=	Unacceptable





## Irrigation System Evaluation

- Irrigation System Evaluations save water and money
  - Low DU means some water wasted
    - More water is needed to properly irrigate all the trees in the grove
    - ... more water means more fertilizer
    - ... more water means leaching, runoff
    - ... more water means phytophthora





## Distribution Uniformity

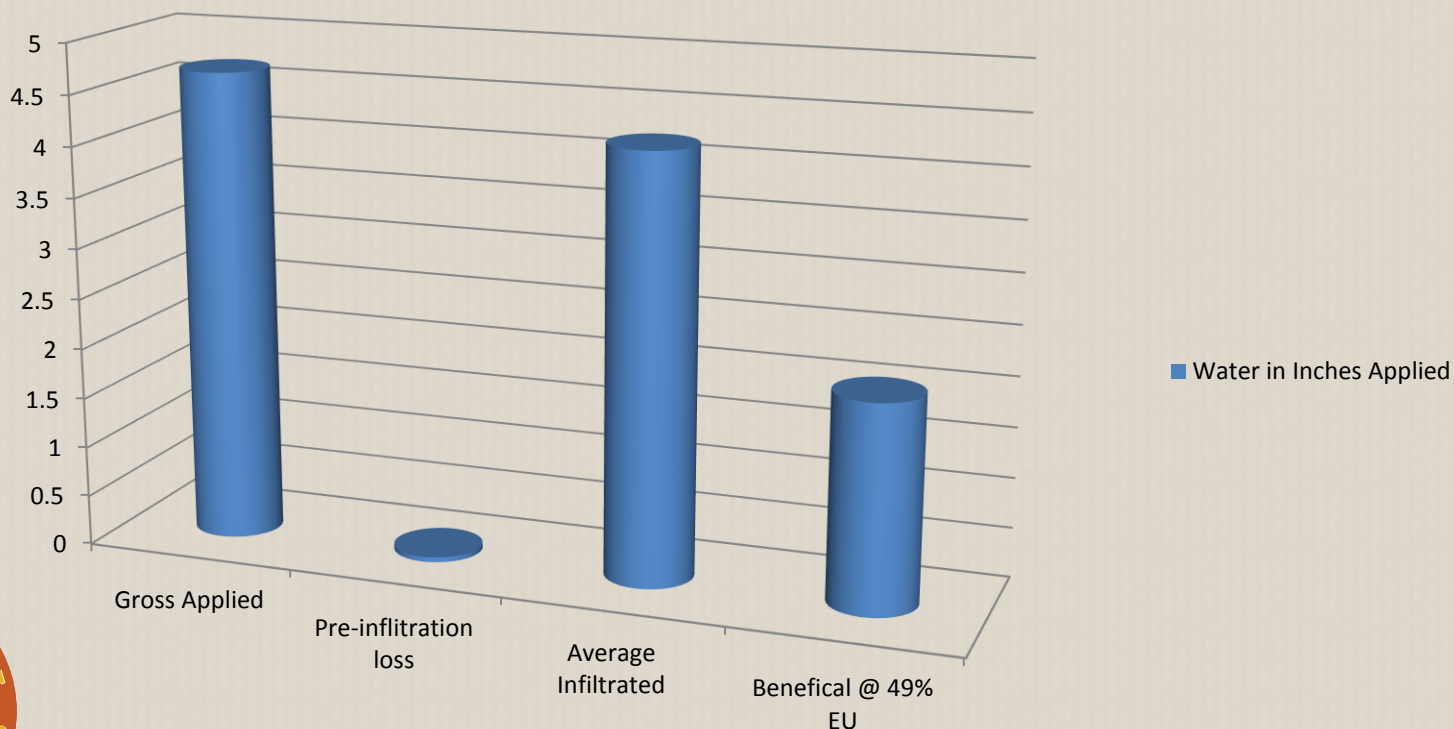
What happens with low DU in Avocados



## Distribution Uniformity

Low initial DU

Water in Inches Applied

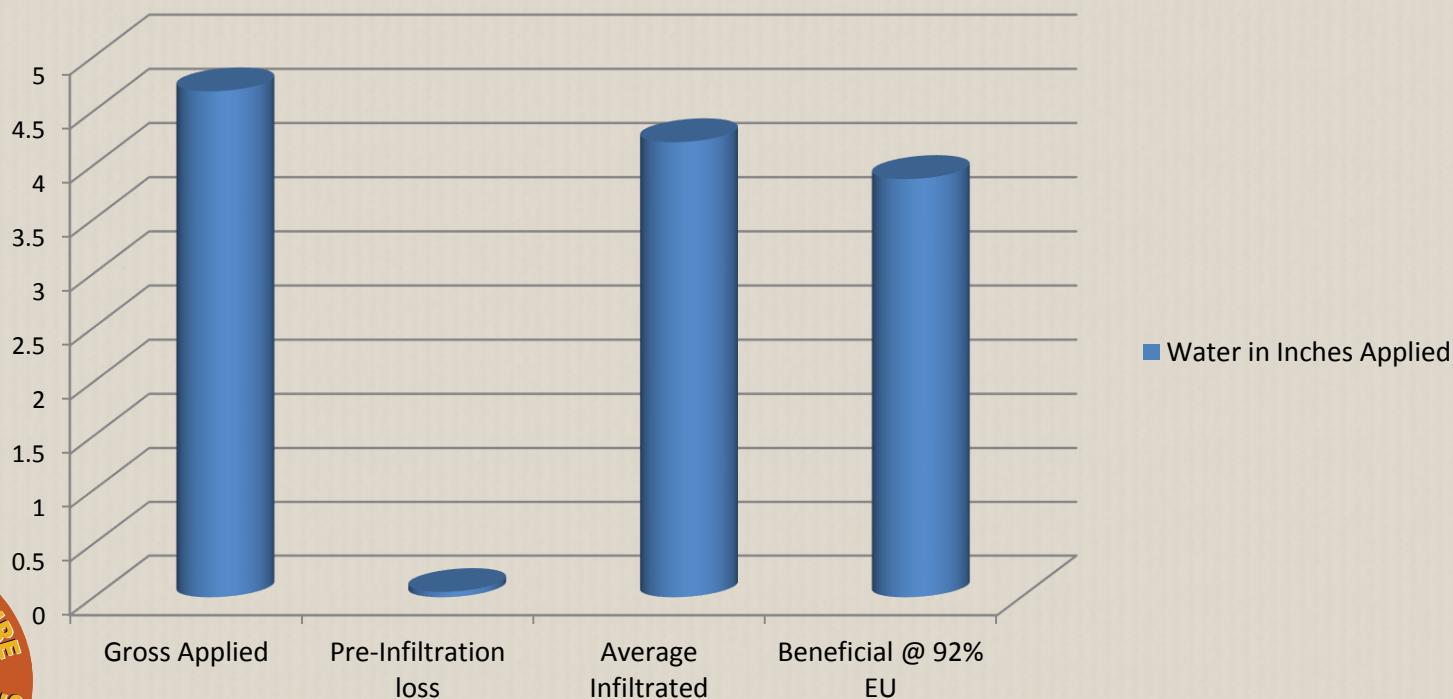




## Distribution Uniformity

Improved DU

Water in Inches Applied



## Recommendations

### Recommendations for Irrigation System Improvement

- Pressure regulation

Regulators

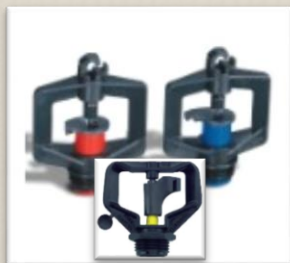
PC emitters

- Appropriate Sprinkler

Correct volume

Wind? Avoid Fanjet type...

Pattern – canopy, off trunk...





## Recommendations

### Recommendations for Irrigation System Improvement

- Main & Sub main layout

- Pump and pipe size

- Lateral lengths

- Poly diameter

- Get a pro...

- Irrigation Monitoring

- Timers, Meters...

- Sensors, Probes...



## Recommendations

### Recommendations for Irrigation Scheduling

- Weather-based
  - CIMIS
  - Atmometers
  - Others...anything!
- Soil moisture-based
  - Probe, shovel
  - Soil moisture sensor system
  - Feel method...anything!



#### Simplified Irrigation Calculations

For summer months (Avocados)

Input Variables	Enter Here
Emitter Flow Rate (gph):	16
Emitter Wetted Radius (ft):	8
Emitter Pattern:	Full Circle
Emitters/Plant:	1
Crop Canopy Diameter(ft):	18
Crop Spacing Length(ft):	20
Crop Spacing Width(ft):	20
Average Daily ET <sub>o</sub> :	0.22
Crop K <sub>c</sub> :	0.86
Soil Water Hold Cap. (In/in):	0.16
Soil Rooting Depth (in):	20
Irrigation System Uniformity (%):	85%
Desired Leaching Requirement (%):	10%

Output Variables	
Soil Total AWHC (in):	3.2
30% Soil AWHC (in):	0.96
Emitter Wetted Area (sq-ft):	200.96
Emitter Soil Reservoir (gals):	402
30% Soil Reservoir (gals):	121
Emitter Precip Rate (in/hr):	0.13
Canopy Area (sq-ft):	254
Emitter:Canopy Area (%):	79%
Canopy:Emitter Area (%):	127%
Weekly Water Req. (in/plant):	1.3
Weekly Water Req. (gals):	211
Daily Water Req. (gals):	30
<b>30% Soil Refill Runtime (hrs):</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>*30% Soil Refill Freq. (days):</b>	<b>4.0</b>

<b>Weekly Soil Refill Runtime (hrs):</b>	<b>17.2</b>
<b>**Relative Weekly SMD (%):</b>	<b>52%</b>

\* UCCE recommended soil moisture depletion

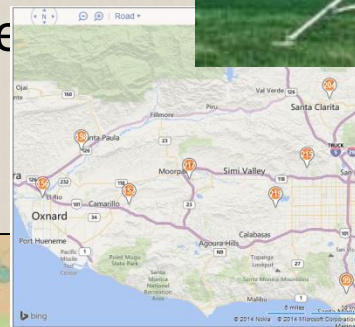
\*\* SMD= soil moisture depletion



## Irrigation Scheduling

### Weather-based CIMIS

- Standardized weather stations
- Stations provide data for ETo zone
- ETo data requires crop coefficient
- Needs active management
  - Soil texture
  - Aspect
  - BMP's



### Atmometers

- On-site
- Evaporation

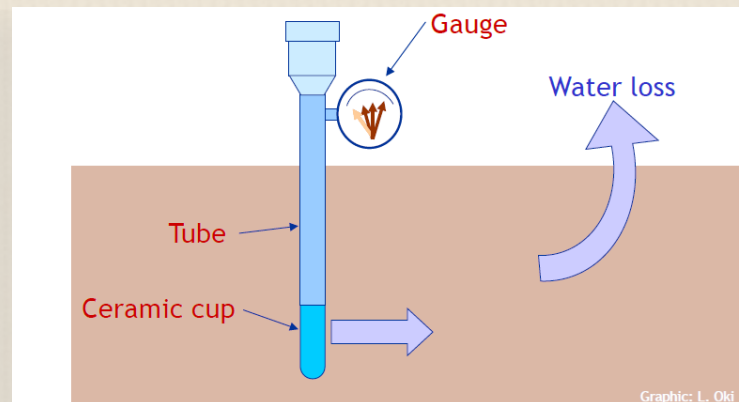




## Irrigation Scheduling

### Soil moisture-based Soil Moisture Sensor Types

- Tensiometers - Tension
- Granular matrix - Tension (conductivity)
- Dielectric - Volumetric
- Trends and Responses
- How many?
  - Above and below root zone
  - Soil texture zones
  - Productivity zones

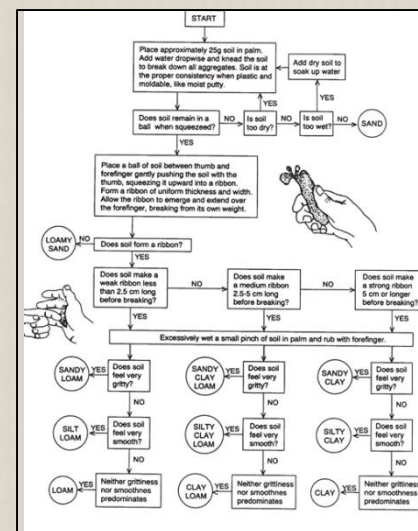




## Irrigation Scheduling

### Soil moisture-based

- Penetration, look, color
- Feel method - soil texture
- Practice and persistence
- NRCS web soil survey



### Appearance of sandy loam and fine sandy loam soils at various soil moisture conditions.

#### Available Water Capacity 1.3-1.7 inches/foot

**Percent Available:** Currently available soil moisture as a percent of available water capacity.  
**Infiltr. Depleted:** Inches of water currently needed to refill a foot of soil to field capacity.

0-25 percent available  
1.3-0.7 in./ft. depleted



25-50 percent available  
1.3-0.7 in./ft. depleted

Slightly moist, forms a weak ball with defined finger marks, darkened color, no water staining on fingers, grains break away.



50-75 percent available  
0.9-0.3 in./ft. depleted

Moist, forms a ball with defined finger marks, very light soil/water staining on fingers, darkened color, will not stick.

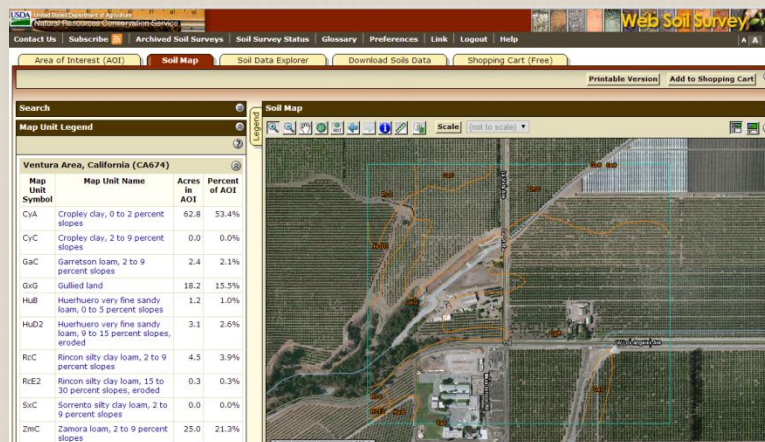


75-100 percent available  
0.4-0.0 in./ft. depleted

Wet, forms a ball with wet outline on hand, light to medium staining on fingers, makes a weak ribbon between the thumb and forefinger.

100 percent available  
0.0 in./ft. depleted (field capacity)

Wet, forms a soft ball, free water appears briefly on soil surface after squeezing or shaking, medium to heavy soil/water coating on fingers. (Not pictured)





## Irrigation Improvement - Finances

### VCRCO Irrigation Improvement Incentives Program

- DWR AWUE MIL Cost Share
  - Implement improvements
  - Maintain water-use records
  - Submit receipts
    - Only covers hardware
    - 60% of reimbursable costs
    - \$20,000 reimbursable cap
    - One time fee

Reimbursement > \$7500, \$995 fee

Reimbursement ≤ \$7500, greater of 10% or \$375





## Irrigation Improvement - Finances

### Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS)

- In Oxnard, moved from Somis end of 2012
- Dawn Afman, District Conservationist

Phone (805) 984-2358 ext. 101

Email: dawn.afman@ca.usda.gov

- EQIP
- Storage
- Conservation Planning

United States Department of Agriculture

**NRCS**  
Natural Resource Conservation Service  
Oxnard Service Center  
2100 N. Oxnard Blvd.  
Oxnard, CA 93035  
Phone: (805) 984-2358 Fax: (805) 984-2358

10/25/2012

**NEW CONTACT INFORMATION**

**USDA/NRCS**  
3550 S. Harbor Blvd. Ste. 2-202  
P.O. Box 63  
Oxnard, CA 93035

Main number (805) 984-2358 Fax number (805) 983-7865

Extension

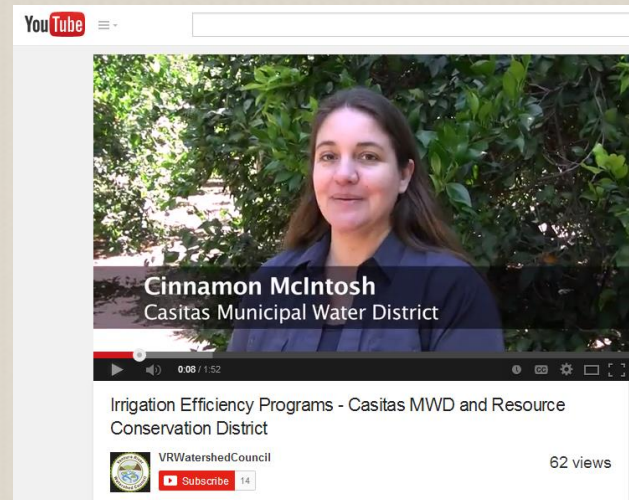
101	Dawn Afman	District Conservationist
102	Haglin Lee	Engineer
103	Randy Riddle	Soil Scientist
106	Brooks Engelhardt	Area Resource Conservationist
109	Imelda Diaz	Farm Bill Program Asst.
111	Gray Jones	Soil Conservation Technician

Helping People Help the Land  
An Equal Opportunity Notice is available



## Irrigation Improvement - Finances

- Casitas Municipal Water District
  - Ag Producer
  - Hobby Farm
  - Cinnamon McIntosh
  - 805-649-2251 x110
- Metropolitan Water District
  - Be Water Wise
- Others? Check your water district...





## Irrigation Improvement – Finances?

Potential additional VCRCDD funding

– IRWMP - Regional Partnership

- California Drought Money
- Watershed Protection District, GMA, etc.

– Water use records critical

– Put in flow meter NOW!

– Climate Ready

- Coastal Conservancy
- Water and energy

– Reduce water use

– Reduce energy - VFD pumps

### Emergency Drought Relief Funding SB 103/104 & AB 79/80

#### Infrastructure investments to improve water supply

- \$472 million (Proposition 84) to Department of Water Resources (DWR) for Integrated Regional Water Management Program grants. \$200 million of these funds expedited for drought preparedness-response projects.
- \$77 million (Propositions 1E) to DWR for Central Valley flood protection projects that provide additional public benefits, including water supply and water quality improvements.

#### Emergency Drinking Water, Water Supply and Water Quality

- \$15 million (General Fund) to the Department of Public Health (DPH) for alternative water supplies and public water system improvements
- \$4 million (special funds) to the State Water Resources Control Board (Board) to secure emergency drinking water supplies for disadvantaged communities.
- \$7 million (special funds) to the Board for grants to small and severely disadvantaged communities for wastewater treatment projects that protect water quality in rivers and groundwater basins.
- \$2.5 million (General Fund) to the Board for drought-related water rights and conservation actions.

#### Housing, Employment and Emergency Services for Drought-stricken Communities

- \$10 million (special funds) to the Department of Housing and Community Development for housing or utility subsidies for people who become un- or underemployed due to drought conditions
- \$2 million (General Fund) to the Employment Training Panel for job training related to drought related job losses
- \$1.8 million (General Fund) to the Office of Emergency Services for disaster recovery assistance to communities

#### Water and Energy Efficiency for Urban and Agricultural Communities

- \$20 million (AB 32 auction revenues) to DWR to improve water use efficiency, save energy and reduce greenhouse gas emissions from local water management.
- \$10 million (AB 32 auction revenues) to DWR for water/energy improvements to the state water system.
- \$10 million (AB 32 auction revenues) to California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA) for incentives to reduce water and energy use, augment supply, and increase water and energy efficiency in the agricultural sector.



Climate Ready  
Helping California communities meet the challenge of a changing climate

California State Coastal Conservancy's

Climate Ready

Grant Announcement

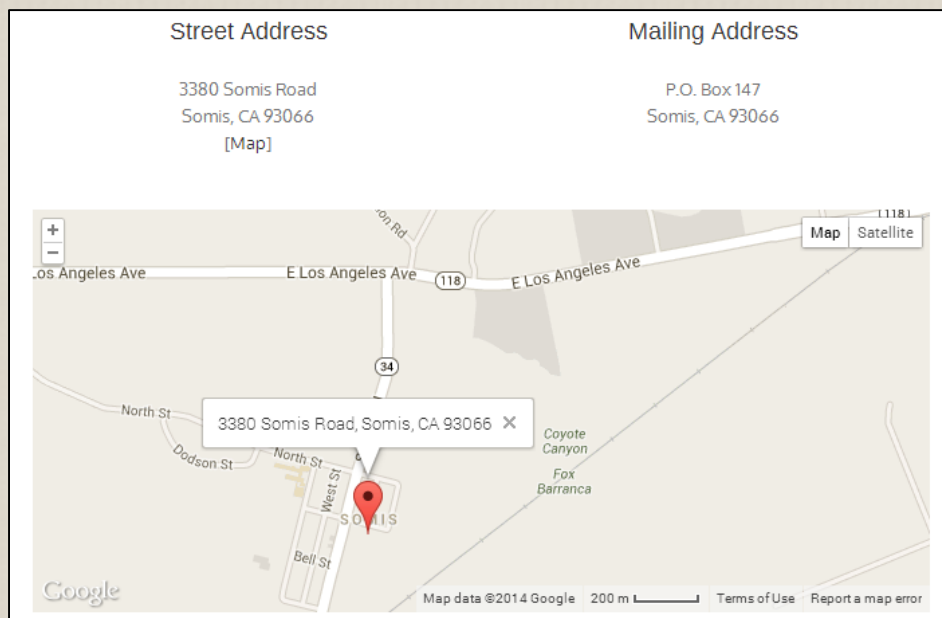
Round 2

May 23, 2014

The California State Coastal Conservancy (Conservancy) announces the availability of funding for three specific types of projects through its Climate Ready program. This second round of Climate Ready grants is intended to encourage local governments and non-governmental organizations to act now to prepare for a changing climate by the implementation of on-the-ground multiple-benefit actions that provide public benefits while lessening the impacts of climate change on California's coastal communities and natural resources. Grant applications are due August 22, 2014.



Ventura County  
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jamie.k.whiteford@gmail.com  
www.vcrcd.org





# Financial Assistance

For Financial assistance from NRCS:

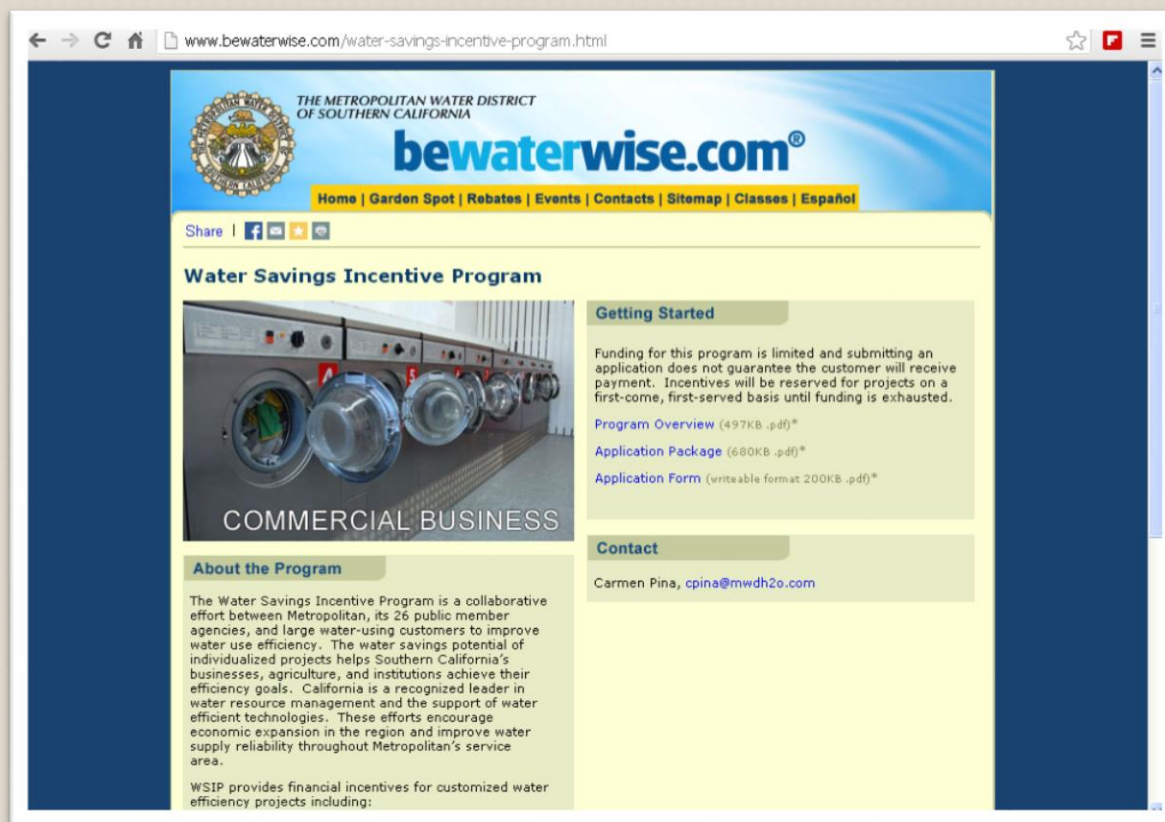
- Go to [www.nrcs.usda.gov/getstarted](http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/getstarted)



# Financial Assistance

WSIP Website

[www.bewaterwise.com/water-savings-incentive-program.html](http://www.bewaterwise.com/water-savings-incentive-program.html)





## Summary



## Contact Information

Jamie Whiteford, Irrigation Technician  
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3380 Somis Road, Somis, CA 93066  
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Lance Andersen, Program Director  
Agriculture Water Management Program  
Mission Resource Conservation District  
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## Contact Information

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645 Main St. Suite F, Morro Bay, CA 93442  
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Phone: (805) 645-1462  
Email: [bafaber@ucanr.edu](mailto:bafaber@ucanr.edu)

